

PROJECT: GSMNP Violaceae

All Species Site Count

Family	Genus	Species (Common Name)	Site Count
Aceraceae	Acer	pensylvanicum (Striped maple, moosewood) rubrum (Red maple) saccharum (Sugar maple)	4 4 8
Apiaceae	Osmorhiza	longistylis (Long-styled anise-root)	3
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex	opaca (American holly)	2
Araceae	Arisaema	triphyllum (Jack-in-the-pulpit)	1
Asteraceae	Achillea	millefolium (Yarrow)	2
	Antennaria	plantaginifolia (Plantain-leaved pussy toes)	1
	Arnoglossum	muehlenbergii (Great Indian-Plantain)	1
	Chrysopsis	graminifolia (Grass-leaved golden aster)	1
	Hieracium	venosum (Rattlesnake hawkweed, Veiny hawkweed)	3
	Packera	aurea (golden Ragwort)	1
	Prenanthes	alba (white rattlesnakeroot) serpentaria (rattlesnakeroot) species (Rattlesnakeroot species)	4 2 1
	Rudbeckia	laciniata (Cutleaf coneflower)	1
	Symphyotrichum	cordifolium (Heart-leaf aster)	2
	Taraxacum	officinale (Common dandelion)	1
	Verbesina	alternifolia (wingstem)	4
Betulaceae	Betula		

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		<i>alleganiensis</i> (Yellow birch)	4
	<i>Carpinus</i>		
		<i>caroliniana</i> (American hornbeam, iron wood, blue beec)	4
	<i>Ostrya</i>		
		<i>virginiana</i> (Hop-hornbeam)	1
Bignoniaceae	Bignonia		
		<i>capreolata</i> (Cross vine)	2
Boraginaceae	Cynoglossum		
		<i>officinale</i> (Houndstongue)	4
		<i>virginianum</i> (wild comfrey)	4
Brassicaceae	Cardamine		
		<i>hirsuta</i> (Hoary Bitter Cress)	3
Caprifoliaceae	Lonicera		
		<i>japonica</i> (Japanese Honeysuckle)	2
Caryophyllaceae	Stellaria		
		<i>pubera</i> (Star chickweed)	2
Cornaceae	Cornus		
		<i>florida</i> (Flowering Dogwood)	2
Crassulaceae	Sedum		
		<i>sarmentosum</i> (Stonecrop)	1
		<i>ternatum</i> (wild stonecrop)	2
Cupressaceae	Juniperus		
		<i>virginiana</i> (red cedar)	1
Cyperaceae	Carex		
		<i>bromoides</i> (sedge)	1
		<i>cephalophora</i> (sedge)	1
		<i>complanata</i>	1
		<i>frankii</i> (Frank's sedge)	2
		<i>glaucodea</i> (Blue sedge)	1
		<i>kraliana</i> (Kral's sedge)	1
		<i>laxiflora</i> (Broad-leaved sedge, Broad looseflower sedge)	1
		<i>plantaginea</i> (Plantain-leaved sedge)	2
		<i>platyphylla</i> (Glaucous broad-leaved sedge, Broadleaf s	1
		<i>rosea</i> (roseate sedge)	1

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		sparganioides (sedge)	1
		torta (Twisted sedge)	1
		vulpinoidea (Fox sedge)	1
Dryopteridaceae	Polystichum		
		acrostichoides (Christmas fern)	6
Ericaceae	Kalmia		
		latifolia (Mountain Laurel)	1
	Rhododendron		
		maximum (rosebay rhododendron)	1
Fabaceae	Desmodium		
		nudiflorum (Naked-flowered tick-trefoil)	1
		paniculatum (panicled tick-trefoil)	1
	Trifolium		
		pratense (red clover)	1
Fagaceae	Fagus		
		grandifolia (American beech)	3
	Quercus		
		alba (white oak)	2
		rubra (Northern red oak)	2
Fumariaceae	Dicentra		
		cucullaria (Dutchman's britches)	1
Hamamelidaceae	Hamamelis		
		virginiana (witch-hazel)	1
	Liquidambar		
		styraciflua (Sweetgum)	4
Hippocastanaceae	Aesculus		
		flava (Yellow Buckeye)	3
Hydrophyllaceae	Hydrophyllum		
		virginianum (Virginia waterleaf)	1
	Phacelia		
		bipinnatifida (Purple phacelia, Forest phacelia)	2
Iridaceae	Iris		
		cristata (Crested dwarf Iris)	1
Juglandaceae			

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	Carya	ovata (Shagbark hickory)	1
Juncaceae	Juncus		
		effusus (Soft rush)	2
		tenuis (Larger path rush)	1
	Luzula		
		acuminata (Hairy woodrush)	1
Lamiaceae	Mentha		
		spicata (Spearmint)	1
	Monarda		
		didyma (Bee-balm)	1
	Salvia		
		lyrata (Lyre-leaved sage)	2
Lauraceae	Sassafras		
		albidum (Sassafras)	1
Liliaceae	Disporum		
		lanuginosum (Yellow mandarin)	1
	Maianthemum		
		racemosa (False Solomons-Seal, Feathery false lily of t	1
		racemosum (False Solomons Seal)	1
	Medeola		
		virginiana (Indian cucumber)	1
	Polygonatum		
		biflorum	3
	Trillium		
		grandiflorum (white trillium)	1
		luteum (Yellow Trillium)	3
	Uvularia		
		perfoliata (Perfoliate Bellwort)	1
Magnoliaceae	Liriodendron		
		tulipifera (Tuliptree, yellow poplar)	8
	Magnolia		
		tripetala (Umbrella Magnolia)	1
Nyssaceae	Nyssa		
		sylvatica (Black gum)	2
Orchidaceae	Goodyera		
		repens (Lesser rattlesnake-plantain)	1

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Orobanchaceae	Orobanche uniflora (One-flowered cancer-root)	1
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis dillenii (Yellow sorrel) violacea (violet wood-Sorrel)	2 3
Papaveraceae	Sanguinaria canadensis (Bloodroot)	3
Pinaceae	Pinus echinata (Short-leaf pine) strobus (white pine)	5 1
	Tsuga canadensis (Eastern hemlock)	9
Plantaginaceae	Plantago lanceolata (Ribgrass) major (Plantain)	1 2
Poaceae	Andropogon glomeratus (Marsh broomsedge)	1
	Dichanthelium bosci (Bosc's witchgrass) clandestinum (Deer-tongue witchgrass)	1 1
	Poa pratensis (Junegrass, Kentucky bluegrass)	2
	Schedonorus pratensis (Tall fescue)	1
Polemoniaceae	Phlox divaricata (Blue phlox)	1
Polygonaceae	Polygonum pensylvanicum (Pennsylvania Smartweed)	2
Portulacaceae	Claytonia virginica (narrow-leaved spring-beauty)	2
Pteridaceae	Adiantum pedatum (Northern maidenhair fern)	1
Pyrolaceae		

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	Chimaphila	maculata (Striped pipsissewa, Spotted wintergreen)	2
Ranunculaceae			
	Actaea		
		alba (Doll's eyes)	1
	Clematis		
		virginiana (Virgin's bower)	1
	Hepatica		
		americana	1
	Ranunculus		
		abortivus (small-flowered buttercup)	1
	Thalictrum		
		thalictroides (Rue-anemone)	1
Rosaceae			
	Agrimonia		
		gryposepala (Large-fruited agrimony)	3
	Fragaria		
		virginiana (wild strawberry)	5
	Potentilla		
		canadensis (dwarf cinquefoil)	1
		simplex (Common cinquefoil, Old field five fingers)	3
	Prunus		
		serotina (Black cherry)	6
Rubiaceae			
	Galium		
		aparine (Cleavers, Bedstraw)	4
		pilosum (Hairy Bedstraw)	1
	Houstonia		
		longifolia	1
	Mitchella		
		repens (Partridgeberry)	1
Ulmaceae			
	Celtis		
		occidentalis (Common hackberry)	1
	Ulmus		
		americana (American elm)	3
Violaceae			
	Hybanthus		
		concolor (green violet)	2
	Viola		
		blanda (Large-leaved violet)	9
		canadensis (Canadian violet)	3
		cucullata (Marsh blue violet)	4
		hastata (Halberd-leaved violet)	7

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	hirsutula	(Southern wood violet)	2
	labradorica		6
	lanceolata	(Lance-leaved violet)	1
	macloskeyi	(Northern white violet)	1
	palmata		3
	pedata		2
	primulifolia		1
	pubescens	(hairy yellow violet)	1
	rostrata	(Beaked violet)	2
	rotundifolia	(early yellow violet)	4
	sagittata		2
	sororia		4
	sororia	(Common Blue violet)	7
	striata	(Pale violet)	4
	subsinuata		4
	walteri		1

Vitaceae

Parthenocissus	
quinquefolia (Virginia creeper)	1